

DISCOVERING MATHEMATICS with MATLAB

Table of Contents

1. From Excel to MATLAB®	1
1.1 MATLAB vs. Excel	1
1.2 Finding Slopes Using MATLAB	3
1.3 Slopes and Euler's Number e	6
1.4 Finding Areas Using MATLAB	11
1.5 The Fundamental Theorem of Calculus	14
1.6 Complex Numbers in MATLAB	18
2. Discovering Partial Derivatives	22
2.1 Slopes of Surfaces	25
2.2 Visualizing Multidimensional Functions	32
2.3 Curvature of Surfaces	39
2.4 Partial Derivatives of Vector Fields	43
2.5 Partial Differential Equations	59
3. Discovering Multiple Integrals	67
3.1 The Volume Under a Surface	67
3.2 The Area of a Surface	82
3.3 Volumes in Rectangular Coordinates	88
3.4 Volumes in Cylindrical Coordinates	91
3.5 Volumes and Areas in Spherical Coordinates	97
4. Discovering Matrices	102
4.1 Matrix Multiplication	102
4.2 Solving Linear Equations	105
4.3 Cramer's Rule	111
4.4 Gaussian Elimination	117
4.5 Matrix Transformations	125
4.6 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	132
4.7 Raising a Matrix to a Power	140
4.8 System of Differential Equations	147
5. Discovering Vector Fields	164
5.1 Vector Fields and the Laws of Nature	165
5.2 Kepler's Laws	167
5.3 The Discovery of Electricity	179
5.4 Faraday's Lines of Force	185
5.5 Maxwell's Electromagnetic Field	209

6. Discovering Partial Differential Equation Solutions	221
6.1 The Heat Equation	223
6.2 Waves on a String	235
6.3 Sound Waves	250
6.4 Electromagnetic Waves	272
 7. Discovering Transforms	 306
7.1 The Fourier Transform	307
7.2 Fourier Series	319
7.3 The Discrete-Time Fourier Transform	329
7.4 The Discrete Fourier Transform	341
7.5 The MATLAB Fast Fourier Transform Function	351
7.6 The Laplace Transform	366
7.7 The Z-Transform	372
 Appendix A. Fourier Transform of a Gaussian Function	 387
Appendix B. Fourier Transform of a comb Function	389
Appendix C. Fourier Transform of a Triangle Function	392
 Index	 395